

Contents Volume 107, 1993

Research Papers

The quartz-diorites of Limousin: Elemental and isotopic evidence for Devonian–Carboniferous subduction in the Hercynian belt of the French Massif Central A. Shaw, H. Downes and M.F. Thirlwall.....	1
Partitioning and mass-balance relations in lherzolites J.C. Ayers.....	19
Effects of biotite distribution on cesium diffusion in granite M. Tsukamoto and T. Ohe	29
Fracture-lining manganese oxide minerals in silicic tuff, Yucca Mountain, Nevada, U.S.A. B.A. Carlos, S.J. Chipera, D.L. Bish and S.J. Craven.....	47
Tetrad effect in lanthanide partitioning between calcium sulfate crystal and its saturated solution H. Kagi, Y. Dohmoto, S. Takano and A. Masuda	71
The analysis of forms of sulfur in ancient sediments and sedimentary rocks: comments and cautions C.A. Rice, M.L. Tuttle and R.L. Reynolds	83
Determination of sodium, chloride and sulfate in dolomites: a new technique to constrain the composition of dolomitizing fluids W.J. Staudt, E.J. Oswald and M.A.A. Schoonen	97
Vegetation-induced, subsurface precipitation of carbonate as an aggradational process in the permanent swamps of the Okavango (delta) fan, Botswana T.S. McCarthy, W.N. Ellery and K. Ellery	111
A study of the microwave treatment of water samples from the Elbe River, Bohemia, Czech Republic T. Paukert and Z. Sirotek	133

Isotope Geoscience Section

Research Papers

An investigation into the cause of memory effects associated with the conversion of H ₂ O to H ₂ for D/H measurement A.D. Morse, I.P. Wright and C.T. Pillinger	147
Stable isotopic biogeochemistry of carbon and nitrogen in a perennially ice-covered Antarctic lake R.A. Wharton, Jr., W. Berry Lyons and D.J. Des Marais.....	159
Potassium–argon dating of fine-grained basalts with massive Ar loss: Application of the ⁴⁰ Ar/ ³⁹ Ar technique to plagioclase and glass from the Kirkpatrick Basalt, Antarctica K.A. Foland, T.H. Fleming, A. Heimann and D.H. Elliot	173
A new approach for the determination of the age of partial or complete homogenization of Pb isotopes — Example: anchimetamorphic, detrital sediments of the Central Iberian Zone, Spain T.F. Nägler, H.-J. Schäfer and D. Gebauer	191

Book Reviews

<i>Chemistry of the Solid–Water Interface: Processes at the Mineral–Water and Particle–Water Interface in Natural Systems</i> , by W. Stumm — P.J. Wangersky.....	201
<i>Sedimentary Petrology (2nd ed.)</i> , by H. Blatt — R. Cas	202

Special Issue "Geochemistry of the Earth Surface", by L.R. Kump (Guest-Editor)

<i>Introduction</i> , by L.R. Kump (Guest-Editor).....	III
--	-----

Section 1 — Sediments, Paleosols, and Paleo-CO₂

Modelling of atmospheric CO ₂ consumption by chemical weathering of rocks: Application to the Garonne, Congo and Amazon basins	
P. Amiotte Suchet and J.L. Probst.....	205
$\delta^{13}\text{C}$ composition of sediments from the Sanaga River, Cameroon	
M.I. Bird, P. Giresse and A.R. Chivas.....	211
Enhancement of silicate weathering rates by vascular land plants: quantifying the effect	
M.F. Cochran and R.A. Berner.....	213
A steep, mid- to late Paleozoic decline in atmospheric CO ₂ : evidence from the soil carbonate CO ₂ paleobarometer	
C.I. Mora and S.G. Driese.....	217
A much warmer Earth surface for most of geologic time: Implications to biotic weathering	
D.W. Schwartzman and M. McMenamin.....	221
Processes controlling the ¹⁴ C content of soil carbon dioxide: Model development	
Y. Wang, R. Amundson and S. Trumbore.....	225

Section 2 — Geochemical and Isotopic Record of Continental Weathering

Rhythmic lacustrine sequences with silcretes from the Madrid Basin, Spain: Geochemical trends	
M.A. Bustillo and M. Bustillo.....	229
Isotopic tracers of nitrogen from atmospheric deposition to coastal waters	
M.L. Fogel and H.W. Paerl.....	233
The oxygen isotope geochemistry of kaolinites from lateritic profiles: implications for pedology and paleoclimatology	
S. Giral, S.M. Savin, J.-P. Girard and D.B. Nahon.....	237
Patterns of distribution and behaviour of trace elements in bauxites	
L.E. Mordberg.....	241
Impact of crystalline basement magmatic rock composition on the geochemistry of bauxite types	
L.E. Mordberg.....	245
REE mobilization, fractionation and precipitation during weathering of basalts	
M.I. Prudêncio, M.A.S. Braga and M.A. Gouveia.....	251
A possible link between the seawater osmium isotope record and weathering of ancient sedimentary organic matter	
G. Ravizza and B.K. Esser.....	255
Ferricretes as a source of continental oolitic ironstones in northern Sudan	
T. Schwarz and K. Germann.....	259
Geochemical record of the climate effect in sediments of the China Shelf Sea	
Y.-Y. Zhao and M.-C. Yan.....	267

Section 3 — Weathering and Pedogenesis at the Watershed Scale

Zircon: an immobile index in soils?	
F. Colin, C. Alarçon and P. Vieillard.....	273
Degradation and dismantling of iron crusts under climatic changes in Central Africa	
A. Beauvais and Y. Tardy.....	277
Silicate weathering and base cation export in granitic watersheds, Sierra Nevada, California, U.S.A.	
A.D. Brown.....	281
Gold mass transfer during lateritic weathering under equatorial rainforest conditions	
F. Colin and J.P. Ambrosi.....	285
Weathering and pedogenesis at the watershed scale: high-elevation catchments in silicate terrains	
J.I. Drever and J.B. Finley.....	289
Behavior of REE and other trace and major elements during weathering of granitic rocks, Évora, Portugal	
M.A. Gouveia, M.I. Prudêncio, M.O. Figueiredo, L.C.J. Pereira, J.C. Waerenborgh, I. Morgado, T. Pena and A. Lopes.....	293

Experimental study of gold precipitation with synthetic iron hydroxides: HRTM-AEM and Mössbauer spectroscopy investigations C. Greffie, C. Parron, M. Benedetti, M. Amouric, P. Marion and F. Colin.....	297
A comparative study of biotite weathering from two different granitic rocks L.C.J. Pereira, J.C. Waerenborgh, M.O. Figueiredo, M.I. Prudêncio, M.A. Gouveia, T.P. Silva, I. Morgado and A. Lopes.....	301
The weathering crust in the Vuotso-Tankavaara area — The first evidence on the occurrence of halloysite in Finland V. Peuraniemi and Md. Riajul Islam.....	307
Preglacial weathering crust in Ostrobothnia, western Finland, with special reference to the Raudaskylä occurrence V. Peuraniemi and P. Pulkkinen.....	313
Water chemistry and chemical weathering in northern Venezuelan drainages A.J. Ramirez and A. Andara.....	317
Hydrologic, chemical, and isotopic characterization of two small watersheds on Catoctin Mountain, north-central Maryland, U.S.A. K.C. Rice and O.P. Bricker.....	319
Gold: a useful tracer in sub-Saharan laterites A. Sanfo, F. Colin, M. Delaune, B. Boulangé, J.C. Parisot, R. Bradley and J. Bratt.....	323
Changes in mineralogy and geochemistry of a nepheline syenite with increasing bauxitization, Poços de Caldas, Brazil A. Schumann.....	327
Hydroclimatology and biogeochemistry of the Amazon I. Erosion Y. Tardy, J. Mortatti, R. Victoria, L. Martinelli, A. Ribeiro, C. Cerri, M. Piccolo, J.L. de Moraes, J.L. Probst, F. Andreux and B. Volkoff.....	333
Weathering and pedogenesis at the watershed scale: Some recent lessons from studies of acid-deposition effects M.A. Velbel.....	337
Chemical weathering and the formation of pseudo-karst topography in the Roraima Group, Gran Sabana, Venezuela C.E. Yanes and H.O. Briceño.....	341
Chemical denudation and weathering mechanisms in central Massachusetts, U.S.A. R. Yuretich, E. Knapp and V. Irvine.....	345
Geochemistry and dynamics of calcrete genesis in semi-arid regions Y. Wang, D. Nahon and E. Merino.....	349
<i>Section 4 — Kinetics of Mineral Growth and Dissolution</i>	
A multivariate linear regression model for the comparison of field- and laboratory dissolution data C. Anbeek.....	355
Kinetics of silica sorption on North Sea sediments M. Gehlen, W. van Raaphorst and R. Wollast.....	359
The difference between the solubility of quartz and chalcedony: the cause? S.R. Gislason, P.J. Heaney, D.R. Veblen and K.J.T. Livi.....	363
<i>Section 5 — Global Biogeochemical Cycles</i>	
A case for geochemical control of concentration-discharge relationships S.P. Anderson, W.E. Dietrich, R. Torres, D.R. Montgomery and K. Loague.....	369
Weathering and its effect on atmospheric CO ₂ over Phanerozoic time R.A. Berner.....	373
Phosphorus and phosphate-rich sediments, an environmental approach K.B. Föllmi.....	375
Rare earth element distribution in sediments from the Minho river and estuary (Portugal) — a preliminary study M.A. Gouveia, M.F.D. Araújo and J.M.A. Dias.....	379
Sorption of organic matter to mineral surfaces and the preservation of organic matter in coastal marine sediments R.G. Keil and J.I. Hedges.....	385

Global nitrogen cycle within the coupled C-N-P system A. Lerman, F.T. Mackenzie and L.M. Ver	389
Geochemical mass balances of major chemical constituents in Bohai Sea water Y. Li and J. Rao	393
Phosphorus dynamics in the Amazon river and estuary J.-L. Rao and R.A. Berner	397
The significance of biogenic element cycling in ancient tropical soils A.W. Rose, T. Kato and M.L. Machesky	401
Reassessment of the oceanic residence time of phosphorus K.C. Ruttenberg	405
Hydroclimatology and biogeochemistry of the Amazon 2. Geochemical cycles Y. Tardy, J. Mortatti, R. Victoria, L. Martinelli, A. Ribeiro, C. Cerri, M. Piccolo, J.L. de Moraes, J.L. Probst, F. Andreux and B. Volkoff	411

Section 6 — Environmental Geochemistry

Behaviour of nickel and cobalt in natural waters of granitic areas: a first approach N. Gassama, G. Michard, C. Beaucaire and G. Sarazin	417
Heavy metals in the sediments of the Aveiro lagoon (Portugal): sources and relationships with clay minerals C.S.F. Gomes and H.M.S. Delgado	423
Dissolved and gaseous contaminant transport in salt deposits A. Lerman and P.A. Domenico	427
Mobil metallic elements in a urbanized tropical catchment, Lake Valencia, Venezuela J.L. Mogollón and C. Bifano	431

Section 7 — Early Diagenesis of Sediments

Influence of terrestrial weathering on early diagenetic reactions in continental shelf sediments R.C. Aller	437
Effects of discontinuous vs. continuous irrigation on dissolved silica fluxes from marine sediments B.P. Boudreau and R. Marinelli	439
Speciation and isotopic composition of sulfur in the Oxford Clay Formation (Jurassic, U.K.) T. Chu, L.M. Bonnell and T.F. Anderson	443
A comparison of organic matter sources, diagenesis and preservation in oxic and anoxic coastal sites G.L. Cowie and J.I. Hedges	447
Early diagenesis in Canadian Shield lakes J.-F. Gaillard	453
Mineralogy and geochemistry of sedimentary bentonites related to alluvial fan arkosic facies (Neogene Madrid Basin, Spain) M. Pozo, A. Moreno, J. Casas and J.A. Martin Rubi	457
A model of early diagenesis in the tropical North Atlantic: Processes and mass balances in the sediments of the EUMELI program C. Rabouille, P. Crassous, A. Kripounoff, J.-F. Gaillard, R. Jahnke, C. Pierre and J.-C. Relexans	463
Kinetic controls on depth variations in localised pyrite formation R. Raiswell	467
Organic matter mineralization and nutrient fluxes at the sediment-water interface of a eutrophic lake (Aydat Lake, Puy de Dôme, France) G. Sarazin, J.-F. Gaillard, L. Philippe and C. Rabouille	471
Phosphate adsorption in oxidized marine sediments C.P. Slomp and W. van Raaphorst	477

Section 8 — Organic Geochemistry

Molecular-level characterization of marine-derived sedimentary organic matter by alkaline CuO oxidation: sources and reactivities of organic matter from Skan Bay (Alaska) sediments M.A. Goñi and J.I. Hedges	483
--	-----

Sedimentary diagenesis: organic perspectives with inorganic overlays	
J.I. Hedges, R.G. Keil and G.L. Cowie.....	487
Paleoecological reconstructions in southern Egypt based on the stable carbon and nitrogen isotopes in the organic fraction and stable carbon isotopes in individual amino acids of fossil ostrich eggshell	
B.J. Johnson, M.L. Fogel and G.H. Miller	493
Distribution and significance of dicarboxylic acid anions in oil field waters	
Y.K. Kharaka, G. Ambats and J.J. Thordsen.....	499
The chemical composition of dissolved organic matter in seawater	
M.D. McCarthy, J.I. Hedges and R. Benner	503
<i>Contents Volume 107, 1993</i>	509